## **State Institutional Approval Quick Chart**

Institutions must comply with state requirements in states where their students are located. State institutional compliance may be obtained by individual state by state compliance or for many distance education activities, by participation in reciprocity through the State Authorization Reciprocity Agreements (SARA).

Institutions that choose not to participate in reciprocity, are located or offer an activity in a state or territory that is not a member of SARA, or offer activities outside of reciprocity, must review and comply with all state requirements, if any, where their students are located while participating in an online course, field experience, or other activities.

The chart below provides a start to the institutional research for **ALL** state requirements for institutions seeking state by state authorization by offering a snapshot of contacts for the state higher education agencies and provides notes about the status of oversight of online courses in each state.

Additionally, the chart offers SARA participating institutions direction to **specific state closure laws that a state chooses to enforce** per compliance with 34 CFR 668.14(b)(32)(iii) (effective July 1, 2024). Links to requirements will be added as states determine applicability in their state **for SARA participating institutions.** 

When reading state statutes and regulations, consider these tips from the American Bar Association (ABA): Five Tips for Reading Legislation and Code.

SAN will review this list on a periodic basis. If you want to let us know of any issues you have using these links, please let us know <a href="here">here</a>.(Last reviewed 01/06/25)

Please note the following:

- These determinations were made with conservative analysis based on basic research of agency websites and state regulation/statutes addressing accredited institutions.
- Please note the date above for timeliness of the information. We will review periodically and make changes as we become aware of the need.
- The quick chart was developed to provide swift direction for information to review state institutional approval requirements.
- The quick chart should not be considered to be or used as legal advice.
- SAN cannot verify the security of the website links offered in this resource.
- Institutions should review requirements to determine applicability to the activities of the institution.

• Find more detailed information for each state, please review **The State Authorization Guide.** 

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• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversigh of Online Courses?	Notes:	Enforceable state specific Closure Laws as determined enforceable by states for institutions participating in reciprocity.
Alabama	Commission on Higher Ed (ACHE) Alabama Community College System (ACCS)	Non-Resident Institution Process Process	Jim Conely jim.conely@ache.edu Tivoli Nash, Tivoli.nash@accs.edu	Yes Yes		
Alaska	Commission on Postsecondary Education	Online Distance Education Exemption	Higher Education Authorization: eed.acpe-ia@alaska.gov	Yes	Submit short application for an exemption. Can be approved for up to two years. \$250 fee.	

• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversight of Online Courses?	Notes:	ClosureLaws as determined enforceable by states for institutions participating in reciprocity.
Arizona	Board for Private Postsecondary Education	Policy of State Authorization and Student Complaint Process	Keith Blanchard, Keith.blanchard@azppse.gov	No		
Arkansas	Division of Higher Education Arkansas State Board of Private Career Education	Process	Alana Colburn Alana.Colburn@adhe.edu  Dr. Ken Warden mailto:Ken.Warden@adhe.edu	Yes Yes		

Enforceable state specific

• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversight of Online Courses?		state specific ClosureLaws as determined enforceable by states for institutions participating in reciprocity.
California	Bureau for Private Postsecondary Education	For Profit Registration Process  Non-profit/public 94801.5(c)	Deborah Cochrane:  Deborah.Cochrane@dca.ca.gov	No*	No oversight of public or private non-profit. <b>BUT</b> For-profit institutions are subject to oversight	
Colorado	Department of Higher Education  Colorado Division of Private Occupational Schools	Authority(3.17(b)) page 6 Code of Colorado Regulations - unless meet an exemption, but carefully review the exemptions.	Heather Delange: heather.delange@dhe.state.co.us	No Yes		

• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversight of Online Courses?	Notes:
Connecticut	Office of Higher Education	Out-of-State Online Registration	Sean Seepersad, PhD, SSeepersad@ctohe.org	Yes	
Delaware	Department of Education	Institutions Seeking Initial Approval in Delaware  Administrative Code: 292 Post Secondary Institutions & Degree Granting Institutions of Higher Education	Contact info for Higher Education Authorization: <a href="mailto:ihe@doe.k12.de.us">ihe@doe.k12.de.us</a>	Yes	
District of Columbia	Higher Education Licensure Commission	Distance/Online Education Inquiries	Terasita Edwards, terasita.edwards@dc.gov	Yes	

state specific ClosureLaws

as determined enforceable

by states for institutions

participating

• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversight of Online Notes: Courses?
Florida	Florida Department of Education	Authority/regulations	Susan Hood, Susan.Hood@fldoe.org	No
Georgia	Nonpublic Postsecondary Education Commission	Process  Seeking Approval for Online Programming	Magda Rivers, mrivers@gnpec.ga.gov	Yes
Guam				Unknown
Hawaii	Post-secondary Education Authorization Program (HPEAP)	Authority/FAQ's	Jayson Horiuchi hpeap@dcca.hawaii.gov	No

state specific ClosureLaws

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• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversight of Online Courses?	Notes:
Idaho	Idaho Board of Education Private Colleges and Proprietary Schools	Authority – w/no physical presence	Tamara Baysinger,  Tamara.Baysinger@osbe.idaho.gov	No	
Illinois	Board of Higher Education	Authority – w/no physical presence	Nkechi Onwuameze, PhD, sara@ibhe.org	No	
Indiana	Department for Workforce Development  Board for Proprietary	Process	OCTS@dwd.in.gov.  Ross Miller, rmiller@che.in.gov  Ken Sauer, ksauer@che.in.gov	Yes Yes Yes	
	Education Commission of Higher Education				

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• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversigh of Online Courses?	Notes:	state specific ClosureLaws as determined enforceable by states for institutions participating in reciprocity.
Iowa	College Student Aid Commission	Process	Lisa Pundt, lisa.pundt@iowo.gov	Yes		
Kansas	Board of Regents	See Private/Out of State guidelines  See also: 74- 32,163. Definitions	Crystal Puderbaugh, cpuderbaugh@ksbor.org	Yes	Review def. of physical presence for applicability	
Kentucky	Council on Postsecondary Education Council on Proprietary Education	Process Legislation  Forms & Legislation	Jevonda Keith, jevonda.keith@ky.gov  Misty Edwards, misty.edwards@ky.gov	Yes Yes		

	• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversight of Online Courses?	Notes:	state specific ClosureLaws as determined enforceable by states for institutions participating in reciprocity.
			Licensure Process for Institutions	Susannah Craig, Susannah.Craig@laregents.edu		but, experiential	
Louisiana	Louisiana	Board of Regents	Operating in Louisiana (open drop down for explanation)	Melissa Anders, Melissa.Anders@laregents.edu	No	learning requires approval	
	Maine	Department of Education	Online Higher Education Approval	Michael T. Perry, michael.t.perry@maine.gov.	No*	Should contact agency for more information related to authorization exemption.	
	Maryland	Higher Education Commission	Out-of-State Online Registration	onlinereg.mhec@maryland.gov	Yes		
	Massachusetts	Department of Higher Education (DHE)	Degree-granting authority for out-of-state institutions	approvalquery@bhe.mass.edu	?*	Must contact email provided to determine if approval is required	

• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversight of Online Notes: Courses?
Michigan	Labor and Economic Opportunity - Post Secondary Schools	Higher Education authorization and Distance Education Reciprocal Exchange Act (2015 PA 45) Section 390.1694(3)	James R. Farhat,  farhatj@michigan.gov	Yes
Minnesota	Office of Higher Education	Process	Betsy Talbot, Betsy.Talbot@state.mn.us	Yes

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• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversight of Online Courses?	Notes:	state specific ClosureLaws as determined enforceable by states for institutions participating in reciprocity.
Mississippi	Commission on College Accreditation Office of Proprietary Schools	Authority Authority 2.16	Dr. Alfred Rankins, Jr. questions@mississippi.edu  Kim Verneuille, kverneuille@mccb.edu	No* No	No oversight for institutions that don't trigger a presence in the state but appears the institution must make a communication with the state agency. Also, out of state institutions that do not participate in SARA, will require Commission approval to offer exclusively online programs/courses.	
Missouri	Department of Higher Education	Process	Alicia Erickson, Alicia.Erickson@dhewd.mo.gov.	Yes		

• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversight of Online Courses?	<b>Notes:</b>	as determined enforceable by states for institutions participating in reciprocity.
Montana	Board of Regents	Process  Montana State Authorization FAQ	Hannah Tokerud, <a href="mailto:htokerud@montana.edu">htokerud@montana.edu</a>	Yes	Short application	
	Department of Education Private Postsecondary Career Schools	<u>Process</u>	Marisol Birth, Marisol.birth@nebraska.gov			
Nebraska	Coordinating Commission for Postsecondary Education	<u>Authority</u>	Dr. Kathleen Fimple, kathleen.fimple@nebraska.gov	Yes No		

state specific ClosureLaws

• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversight of Online Courses?		ClosureLaws as determined enforceable by states for institutions participating in reciprocity.
Nevada	Commission on Postsecondary Education	State Institutional Licensure  Nevada Exemption for Distance Education	Kelly D. Wuest, kdwuest@detr.nv.gov	No*	Must submit exemption request – institution should check about experiential learning	
New Hampshire	Department of Education	Authority  Requirements for approval of distance education/online instructional programs.	Whitney.Ca.Vaillancourt@doe.nh.gov	Yes	If you have any questions or wish to request to apply for Administrative Review address the agency contact.	

Enforceable state specific

• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversight of Online Courses?	Notes:	state specific ClosureLaws as determined enforceable by states for institutions participating in reciprocity.
New Jersey	Office of the Secretary of Higher Education	Licensure Process	Eric Taylor, Esq., eric.taylor@oshe.nj.gov	Yes		
New Mexico	Higher Education  Department	Process	Pascal Buser, Pascal.buser@state.nm.us	Yes		
New York	Office of College and University Evaluation  Adult Career and Continuing Ed Services	Physical Presence  Distance Ed Application Process  Policy	IHEauthorize@nysed.gov  Online form: <a href="http://www.acces.nysed.gov/contact-us">http://www.acces.nysed.gov/contact-us</a>	Yes Yes		

• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversight of Online Courses?	Notes:	ClosureLaws as determined enforceable by states for institutions participating in reciprocity.
North Carolina	University of NC System  Office of Proprietary School Service (N. Carolina Community Colleges)	Policy on Standards for Licensure  Authority	Stateauthorization@northcarolina.edu  Scott Corl, corls@nccommunitycolleges.edu	Yes No		
North Dakota	University System  Career and Technical  Education Office	Process & Review North Dakota Century Code Chapter 15-18.1 Authority & Exemptions listed in ND Century Code section 15-20.4.02	Claire Gunwall, stateauth@ndus.edu Michael Netzloff, mnetzloff@nd.gov		Short application for online only - \$250  Must submit document for exemption.	

**Enforceable state specific** 

• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversigh of Online Courses?	Notes:	state specific ClosureLaws as determined enforceable by states for institutions participating in reciprocity.
Northern Mariana Islands				Unknown		
Ohio	Department of Higher Education Board of Career	Academic Program Approval	Matt Exline, mexline@highered.ohio.gov	No No	Contact agency for letter of exemption	
	Colleges and Schools	Authorization of Distance Education Programs	John Ware, John.ware@scr.state.oh.us		License required for For-Profit	

• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversight of Online Courses?	Notes:	state specific ClosureLaws as determined enforceable by states for institutions participating in reciprocity.
	Regents for Higher		Daniel Archer, darcher@osrhe.edu		Look for new rules to be	
Oklahoma	Education  Board of Private Schools  Board of Career and Technology Education	Authority p3-4  Process  Process	Angela Moore, angela.moore@obpvs.ok.gov  Brent Haken, Brent.Haken@careertech.ok.gov	No Yes Yes	effective July 1, 2024 for authorization cycle beginning in 2025.  70 O.S. § 4103 and 70 O.S. § 4103.1	
Oregon	Office of Degree Authorization  Private and Career Schools	Process Process	Veronica Dujon, Veronica.dujon@state.or.us  Veronica Dujon, Veronica.dujon@state.or.us	Yes Yes		

• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversight of Online Courses?	Notes:	state specific ClosureLaws as determined enforceable by states for institutions participating in reciprocity.
Pennsylvania	Department of Education	Process for Registration	Gina Wetten, giwetten@pa.gov	Yes		
	Consejo de Educacion de Puerto Rico		David Báez, dbaez@estado.pr.gov			
Puerto Rico	(Google translate is available / note: in the top right corner of the page, users are able to toggle from Spanish to English)	Higher Education Regulations	Damaris Nolasco, dnolasco@estado.pr.gov	Yes	Contact agency representatives	
	Office of the	Regulations	Greg Ebner, PhD			
Rhode Island	Postsecondary Commissioner	Policy on Distance Learning	greg.ebner@riopc.edu	Yes		

• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversight of Online Courses?	Notes:
South Carolina	Commission on Higher Education	Information & Process	Argentini Anderson, mailto:aanderson@che.sc.gov	No	
South Dakota	Secretary of State	Authority	Krista Rounds, Krista.rounds@state.sd.us	No	
Tennessee	Higher Education Commission	Postsecondary State Authorization	Julie Woodruff, julie.woodruff@tn.gov	No	

state specific ClosureLaws

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Texas	Higher Education	A at the	Cathie Maeyaert, Cathie.Maeyaert@highered.texas.gov		Need approval to offer experiential learning	
	Coordinating Board  Texas Workforce Commission	<u>Authority</u> <u>Process</u>	Milan George, Milan.george@twc.state.tx.us	No* Yes*	Communication req'd even if license is not.	
US Virgin Islands	Department of Education	!	Camille McKayle cmckayl@uvi.edu	Unknown		

• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversight of Online Courses?	Notes:	state specific ClosureLaws as determined enforceable by states for institutions participating in reciprocity.
Utah	Division of Consumer Protection	FAQ's & Registration Apply Online  Postsecondary Schools and State Authorization FAQs	Marla Winegar, mwinegar@utah.gov	Yes	S.B.180 effective January 1, 2024. Will require biennial registration, changes to modification of the exemption, registration, and surety requirements, new outcome disclosures.	
Vermont	Agency of Education	Authority (176a(e)(5))	Cassandra Ryan, Cassandra.Ryan@vermont.gov  Emily Simmons, emily.simmons@vermont.gov	No*	Appears to be online only without oversight. Contact Agency about experiential learning	

• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversigh of Online Courses?	Notes:	state specific ClosureLaws as determined enforceable by states for institutions participating in reciprocity.
Virginia	State Council of Higher Education	PPE Forms and Regulations for Schools and Private Postsecondary Education website	Sandra Freeman, sandrafreeman@schev.com	Yes	New process effective date 7/1/22	
Washington	Student Achievement Council Workforce Training and Education Coordinating Board	<u>Authority</u>	DegreeAuthorization@wsac.wa.gov  Sam Loftin, samL@wsac.wa.gov	No* No*	Experiential learning requires state institutional approval.	

• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversight of Online Courses?	Notes:	ClosureLaws as determined enforceable by states for institutions participating in reciprocity.
			Lucy Kefauver			
	Higher Education Policy Commission		lucy.kefauver@wvhepc.edu			
West Virginia	Council for Community	Authority Governance (Section 3 Def. Physical Presence)	Lucy Kefauver lucy.kefauver@wvhepc.edu	No No		
Wisconsin	Education Approval Program	Approval Information and Approval Flow Chart	Rebecca Larson Rebecca.larson@waicu.org	Yes & No*	Public institutions do not require approval. For Profit and Non- Profit private institutions must seek approval.	

**Enforceable state specific** 

• State	Higher Education Approval Agency	Oversight Process/Authority	Agency Contacts	Oversigh of Online Courses?	Notes:	Enforceable state specific ClosureLaws as determined enforceable by states for institutions participating in reciprocity.
		Chapter 30 Private				
Wyoming	Private School Licensing	Post-Secondary Degree Granting Institution Application	Elaine Marces Elaine.marces@wyo.gov	Yes*	Short application and low cost.	